



ASIAN PRODUCTIVITY ORGANIZATION

PROJECT NOTIFICATION

9 May 2013

1. **Project Code** 13-AG-05-GE-WSP-B
2. **Title** Workshop on Emerging Postharvest Technologies for Fresh Fruit and Vegetables
3. **Timing and Duration** 23–27 September 2013 (five days)
4. **Venue** Bali, Indonesia
5. **Implementing Organizations**

Ministry of Agriculture, R.I.
Directorate General of Horticulture
Jl. AUP No. 3, Pasar Minggu
Jakarta 12520, Indonesia
Phone: 62-21 78843032
Fax: 62-21 7805880

Ministry of Manpower and Transmigration, R.I.
Directorate General of Training and Productivity Development
Directorate of Productivity and Entrepreneurship (NPO Indonesia)
Jl. Jend. Gatot Subroto Kav. 51, Floor 6-B
Jakarta 12950, Indonesia
Phone and Fax: 62-21 52963356
6. **Number of Overseas Participants** Up to 18 qualified participants from Bangladesh, India, IR Iran, Malaysia, Pakistan, Philippines, Sri Lanka, Thailand, and Vietnam. Other member countries with special interest in this project may nominate candidates upon consultation with the Secretariat.
7. **Number of Local Participants** Up to six qualified participants
8. **Closing Date for Nominations** 12 July 2013
9. **Objectives**
 - a) To review and assess the emerging postharvest technologies for fresh fruit and vegetables;
 - b) To share the best practices of postharvest handling of fresh fruit and vegetables for small- and medium-sized farms and enterprises; and
 - c) To formulate strategic action plans for promoting adoption of the best practices.

10. Background

Driven by rising incomes, an expanding middle class worldwide, and increasing demand for exotic products, global trade in fresh fruit and vegetables has substantially increased. For many Asian exporting countries, this trade may account for a significant share of their foreign earnings. The horticultural export industry offers an important source of employment for developing countries.

Asian producers have, however, been losing up to 40% of the value of their fruit and vegetables due to inadequate postharvest handling. Besides, customers are increasingly concerned about the quality and safety of produce they buy. International markets have rejected shipments of fruit and vegetables containing unauthorized pesticides, with chemical residues exceeding permissible limits, and/or with inadequate labeling and packaging. Appropriate approaches and technologies are needed to reduce postharvest losses in quantity and quality, as well as assure food safety between produce harvest and consumption.

Obviously, postharvest management determines food quality and safety, competitiveness in the market, and the profits earned by producers. Postharvest management in most developing Asian countries is, however, far from satisfactory. The major constraints include inappropriate harvest techniques, inefficient postharvest handling and transportation, inappropriate technologies for storage and packaging, inefficient logistics, and poor infrastructure. The concerted efforts of all actors including the public and private sectors in the supply chain are required to address these constraints.

11. Scope and Methodology

The tentative modules to be covered are:

- a) Postharvest handling of fresh fruit and vegetables: an overview;
- b) Maturity and maturity indices;
- c) Innovations in postharvest handling and packaging;
- d) Storage techniques/technologies;
- e) Logistics management and transportation;
- f) Food quality and food safety assurance; and
- g) Innovative marketing of fresh fruit and vegetables.

The workshop will consist of interactive sessions on theme presentations, sharing of country experiences in postharvest management of fresh fruit and vegetables, focused group discussions, small group exercises, and field visits to relevant farms/facilities.

The tentative program of the workshop is given below:

Date/Time	Activity
Sun., 22 September 2013	Arrival of participants in Bali
Mon., 23 September	Opening session Conduct workshop modules Sharing of country experiences
Tues., 24 September	Conduct workshop modules Sharing of country experiences
Wed., 25 September	Conduct workshop modules Sharing of country experiences

Thurs., 26 September	Group discussions Field visits to fruit/vegetable farms, companies, or organizations
Fri., 27 September	Presentation of group discussion output Workshop evaluation by participants, resource persons, and implementing organization Summing-up session Closing session
Sat., 28 September	Departure of participants for their respective countries

12. Qualifications of Candidates

The participants in this workshop are expected to possess the following qualifications:

- a) Age: Preferably between 35 and 50 years.
- b) Education: University degree in horticultural sciences or equivalent qualification from a recognized institution.
- c) Present Position: One agricultural extension worker or academic and one representative from agricultural farmers' associations engaged in utilization or dissemination of knowledge and skills in production and postharvest handling of horticultural crops, especially fruit and vegetables.
- d) Experience: At least three years of experience in the position described in (c) above.
- e) Language: All proceedings of the workshop are conducted in English, and participants are frequently required to make oral and written presentations. They must therefore be proficient in spoken and written English. Those who are not proficient in English will not be accepted.
- f) Health: Physically and mentally fit to attend an intensive workshop requiring participants to complete a number of individual and group activities and strenuous fieldwork. It is therefore recommended that member countries do not nominate candidates likely to suffer from physical and mental stress.
- g) Attendance: Participants must attend all five days of the workshop to qualify for the certificate of attendance.

13. Financial Arrangements

a) To be borne by the APO

- 1) All assignment costs of overseas resource persons.
- 2) Round-trip economy-class international airfare by the most direct route between the international airport nearest to the participant's place of work and Denpasar. As far as practicable, all participants should purchase discount tickets. Please note that the arrangements for the purchase of air tickets should follow the "Guide on Purchases of Air Tickets for APO Participants," which will be sent to the selected participants. It is also available on the APO website and from APO Liaison Officers in member countries.

b) To be borne by participants or participating countries

For all participants

- 1) Participants' insurance premiums: All participants should be fully insured against accident and illness (including hospitalization and death) for a principal sum equivalent to US\$10,000.00 for the entire duration of the project and travel, and must submit to the APO Secretariat a copy of the comprehensive travel insurance certificate before participation.

Such insurance should be valid in the host country. This insurance requirement is in addition to existing government insurance coverage in some member countries. If any participant is unable to insure himself/herself as stipulated above, he/she should secure this insurance in the host country at the commencement of the project and pay the premium himself/herself, if necessary, from the per diem allowance provided. Neither the APO nor the implementing organizations will be responsible for any eventuality arising from accident or illness.

- 2) All expenses related to visa fees and airport taxes.
- 3) Any expenses incurred by participants for stopovers on the way to and from the project venue as well as for extra stay at the project venue before and/or after the official project period because of early arrival or late departure, for example, due to either limited available flights or any other reason.

c) To be borne by the host country

- 1) Per diem allowances and hotel accommodation for up to 18 overseas participants for up to six days at the rate to be specified later.
- 2) All local implementation costs.

14. Actions by Member Countries

- a) Each participating country is requested to nominate three or more candidates in the order of preference. Please ensure that candidates nominated meet the qualifications specified under section 12 above.
- b) No form of self-nomination will be accepted. All nominations must be endorsed and submitted by an APO Director, Alternative Director, Liaison Officer, or their designated officer.
- c) Please note that nomination of a candidate does not necessarily guarantee that he/she will be selected. Selection is at the discretion of the APO Secretariat. A basic criterion for selection is the homogeneity of the participants in terms of qualifications and work experience. Nonselection therefore does not mean that the candidates concerned are not competent enough. Sometimes candidates are not selected because they are overqualified for a project.
- d) Each nomination should be accompanied by the documents listed below. A nomination lacking any of these documents may not be considered:
 - 1) Two copies of the candidate's biodata on the APO biodata form together with a passport-sized photograph. The biodata form can be downloaded from the APO website (www.apo-tokyo.org). We encourage submitting the biodata form to the APO Secretariat in electronic form as an attachment to a cover e-mail message from the

APO Director, Alternate Director, or Liaison Officer. The nomination documents should be sent to the Agriculture Department, APO Secretariat (e-mail: agr@apo-tokyo.org, fax: 81-3-5840-5324).

- 2) The APO Medical and Insurance Declaration/Certification Form. Every candidate must complete and submit a copy of the APO Medical and Insurance Declaration/Certification Form with his/her biodata at the time of nomination. Please note that self-declaration is sufficient for candidates without any of health conditions or illnesses listed on the reverse side of the medical form. However, for all others, medical certification by a licensed physician on the reverse side of the medical form is required.
- e) Member countries are encouraged to submit the necessary documents electronically as mentioned above. In that case, there is no need to send a hard copy by postal mail. However, if the documents are submitted by fax, member countries are requested to mail the originals of the documents to the APO Secretariat as well. If a digital photograph of a nominee is not attached to the electronic biodata form, a hard-copy photograph should be sent to the APO Secretariat by postal mail. Please give the candidate's name and the project code on the reverse side of the photograph.
- f) Member countries are requested to adhere to the nomination deadline given on page 1. The APO Secretariat may not consider late nominations as they have in the past resulted in considerable difficulties to the implementing organization in its preparatory work for the project.
- g) For member countries where nominations are required to be approved by higher government authorities and require a longer time, the APO Liaison Officers/NPOs are urged to send the names of nominees on or before the deadline, indicating that government approval will follow.
- h) Under normal circumstances, candidates who are selected will be informed of their acceptance at least four weeks prior to the start of the project.
- i) If some candidates fail to qualify or be unable to participate after selection, or if some member countries fail to nominate any candidate, their slots may be filled by alternates from the same or another member country on a merit basis.
- j) If a selected participant becomes unable to attend, he/she should inform the APO Liaison Officer/NPO in his/her country immediately and give the reason for withdrawal. The NPO concerned is requested to transmit that information to the APO Secretariat and the host country promptly.
- k) NPOs are requested to inform the selected participants that they are not to bring family members or to engage in any private business activities during the entire duration of the project.
- l) Each selected candidate is required to arrive at the venue one day before the start of the official project. Also, he/she is expected to return home upon completion of the official project because he/she is visiting the host country for the specific purpose of attending this APO workshop.

15. Project Preparation

The participants are required to prepare a paper prior to departure for the project venue. In preparing the paper, they are expected to follow the attached "Guidelines for the Preparation of Country Papers."

16. Postproject Actions

All participants are required to prepare action plans and share the plans with their NPOs. The APO will also request participants to submit progress reports six months after completion of the workshop.

17. Evaluation of Participants

If the quality of the country paper submitted by a participant is not satisfactory, and if a participant is found to lack the required qualifications, these will be reported to the APO director concerned.

18. Guide for Participants

Other conditions for participation are given in the APO Guide for Participants, which is available from APO Liaison Officers/NPOs in member countries and on the APO website (www.apo-tokyo.org).



Ryuichiro Yamazaki
Secretary-General

13-AG-05-GE-WSP-B:

Workshop on Emerging Postharvest Technologies for Fresh Fruit and Vegetables
Bali, Indonesia, 23–27 September 2013

Guidelines for the Preparation of Country Papers

Each selected participant is required to submit a paper keeping in mind the scope and objectives of the workshop and topical outline provided below. The paper may be written in the personal capacity of the participant but must be substantiated and should reflect an accurate account of the current status of the “Postharvest Management of Fresh Fruit and Vegetables” in the participant’s country. It must be supported by statistical data/ information wherever appropriate.

The paper should be typewritten, single-spaced, on standard A4-size paper, and be between 6 and 8 pages in length, excluding tables/figures. A soft copy of the paper should reach the APO and Ministry of Agriculture no later than 30 August 2013.

Participants are encouraged to provide in their papers as much relevant, useful information as possible but they must avoid including unnecessary general information on agriculture as well as the profile of their country.

Participants are also required to prepare a summary of their papers not exceeding 300 words. It should contain only the salient points of the paper. The summary will be used to prepare the highlights of the workshop.

The following topical outline, which may be revised later in consultation with the resource person(s), is suggested as a guide. It is not meant to restrict the preparation of the paper but rather to encourage the inclusion of other equally relevant information to make it more substantial and meaningful.

Topical Outline

- 1) Describe the current status of and trends in the horticulture sector in your country, e.g., contribution of horticulture to national economy (GDP); area (hectares), production (tons), and average yield (tons per hectare) of main horticultural crops, especially fruit and vegetables, and exports/imports of horticultural produce, especially fresh fruit and vegetables, e.g., quantity and value, main export/import markets.
- 2) List the percentage of postharvest losses in main horticultural products in your country, especially fresh fruit and vegetables, trends in postharvest losses over the past decade (2003–2012), and steps undertaken by the government and private sector for reduction of such losses.
- 3) Give a brief account of the basic infrastructure (research, extension, storage, transportation, quality and safety assurance, etc.) available for postharvest management, as well as salient issues/impediments in improving the postharvest management of fresh fruit and vegetables. Please highlight the three most important issues impeding the strengthening of the national postharvest management system.
- 4) Describe 1 or 2 best practices/technologies for postharvest handling of fresh fruit and vegetables which have been invented/developed in your country. Please mention the background, major use, scale of commercialization, high points, and low points of each practice or technology.

- 5) Briefly review the salient issues and challenges in making the fruit/vegetable supply chains green, safe, and reliable.
- 6) Provide a list of references/bibliography to acknowledge the sources of the information used in your paper.